

CHAPTER I

INTRODUCTION

Education is very essential thing in our life. We need to be educated in order to get success in our life. Furthermore, without education, it seems impossible for us to receive our own independency in our daily life. By education, our life can be meaningful and useful. Nowadays, the world of education has expanded widely. Education can be divided into: formal education, non-formal education, and informal education. Formal education means we get the education formally which is structural and gradual. We get it from the elementary school, junior high school, and senior high school. Non-formal education means we get the education outside the school, but it is still structural and gradual, for example, in English Course which we have to join each level well to pass it successfully. The last one is informal education which we can get from family and society that will be continuing until we grow up. In addition, we can say that the world of education is about learning something new, which can enhance the knowledge in our life.

In addition, education itself is a process to improve people's knowledge and skills. It is either through teaching and learning which occur in an institution and in an environment (Pramitasari, 2010). As we can see now, the learning process is much modern than before. It is because the movement of globalization. When there is a group student, people who are learning something, there will be someone who teaches them, we call them as teacher. Teaching and learning is one of the important aspects in education. This process is advantageous; one of them is to make the students, also the teachers, become better people in the future. In addition, this process happens in different kind of place, formal education (school or university) and non-formal education (courses).

Teaching and learning process in formal education is a very appropriate moment or period for students to get new knowledge. In formal education, the way of study and